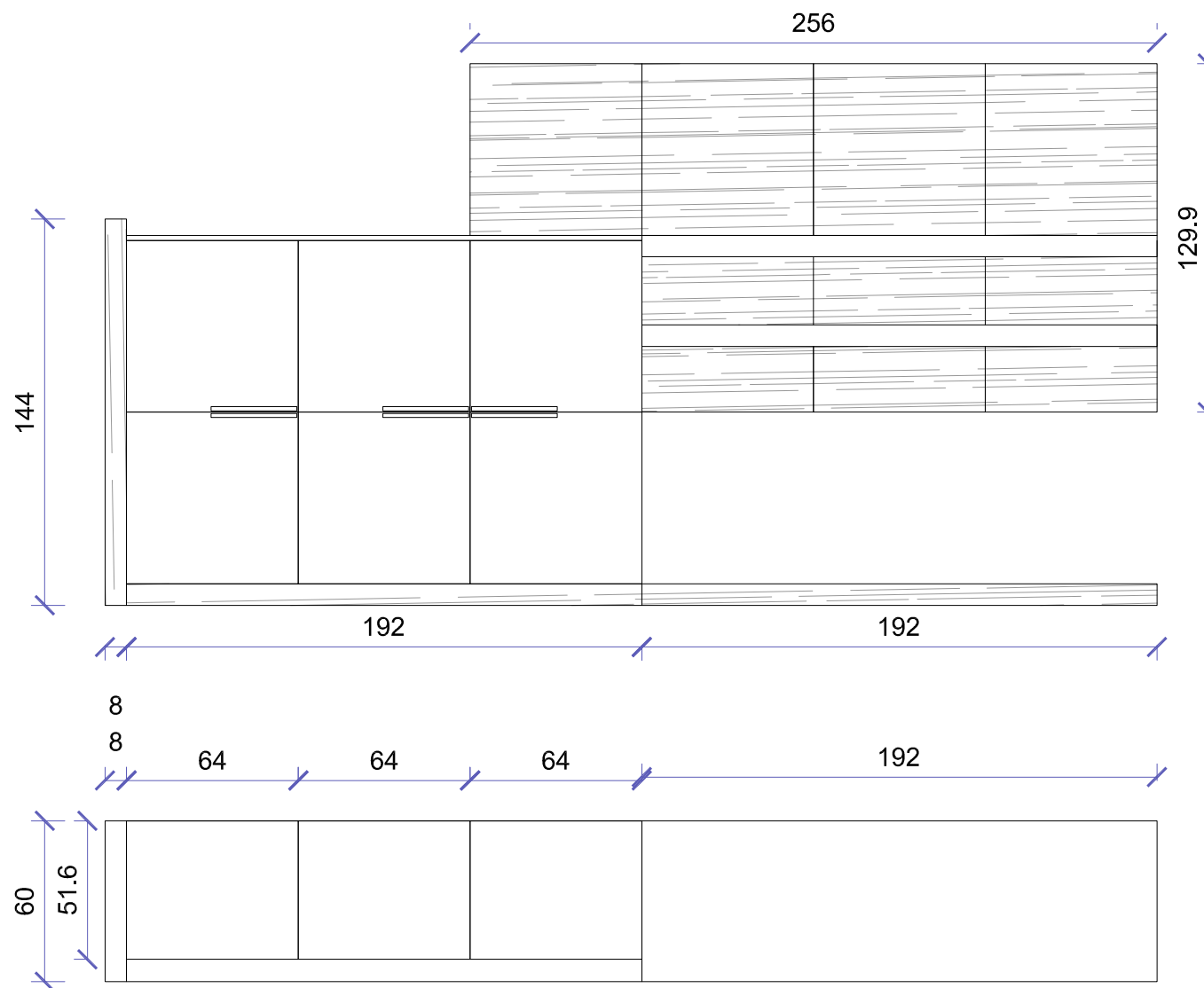




Rivenditore : MARCARINO ARREDAMENTI

Località : ALBA

Marca : MISURAEMME

Modello : TAODAY