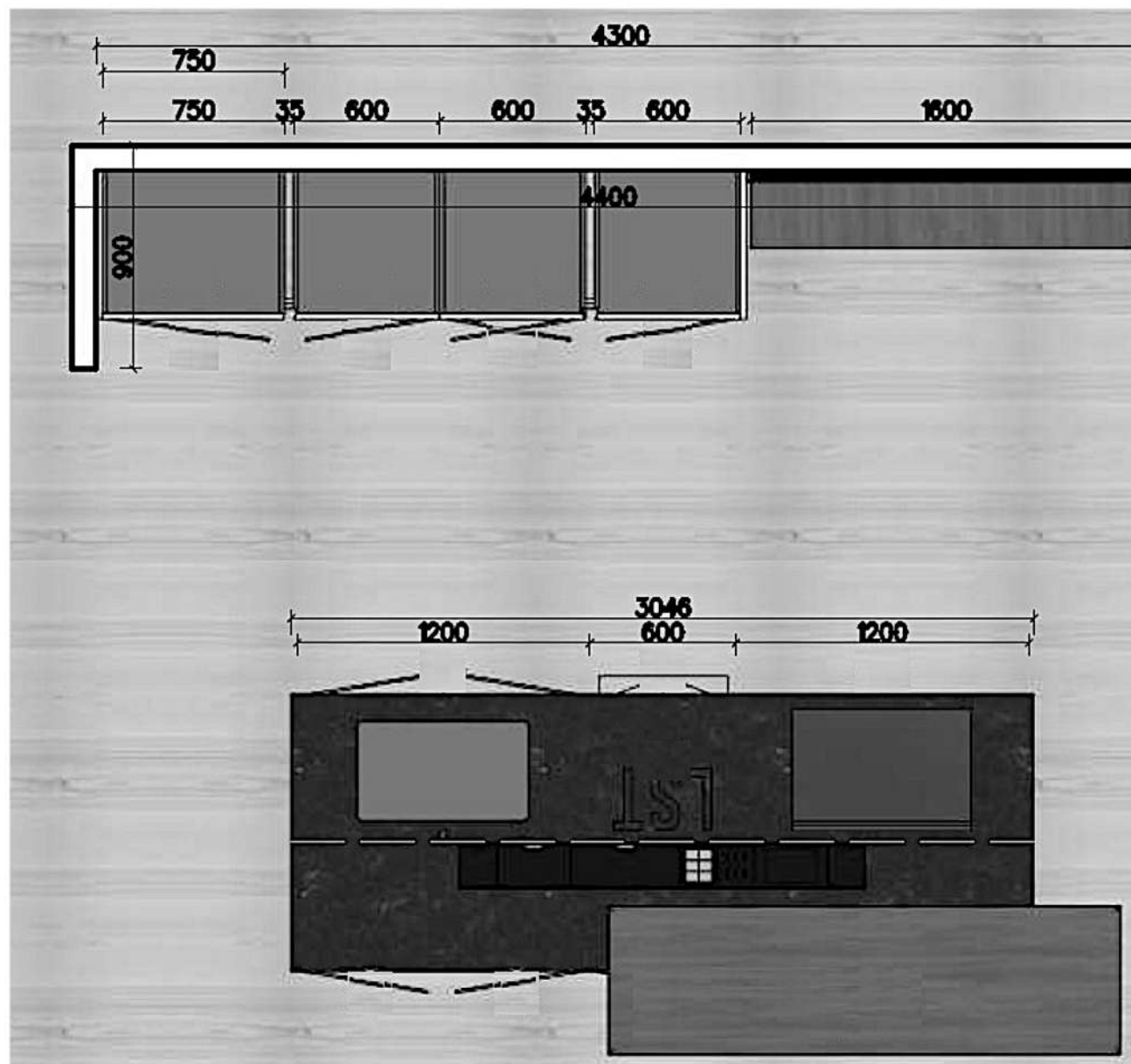


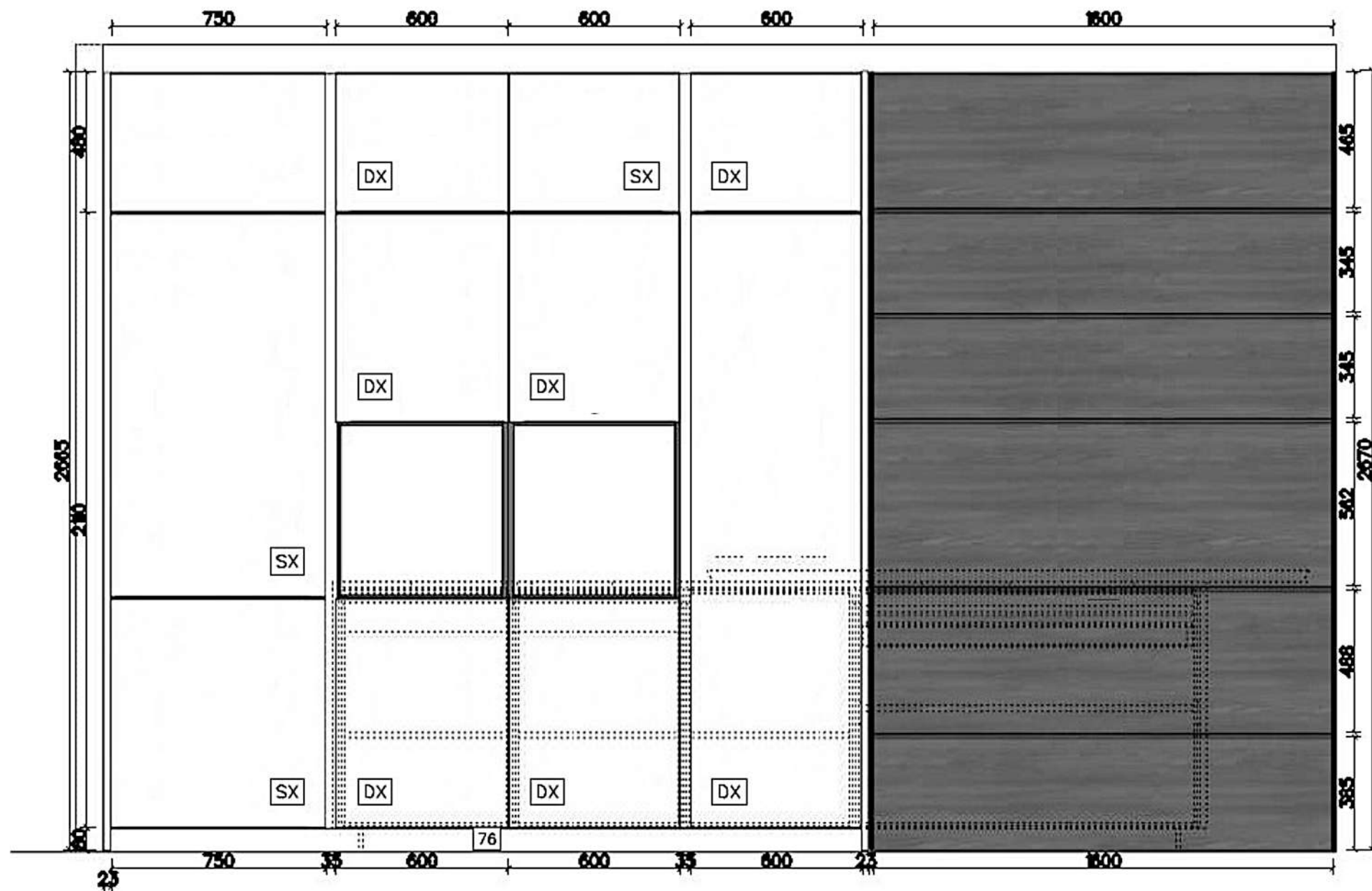


Rivenditore : Dofma

Località : Sesto San Giovanni

Marca : Euromobil

Modello : Filo Lain

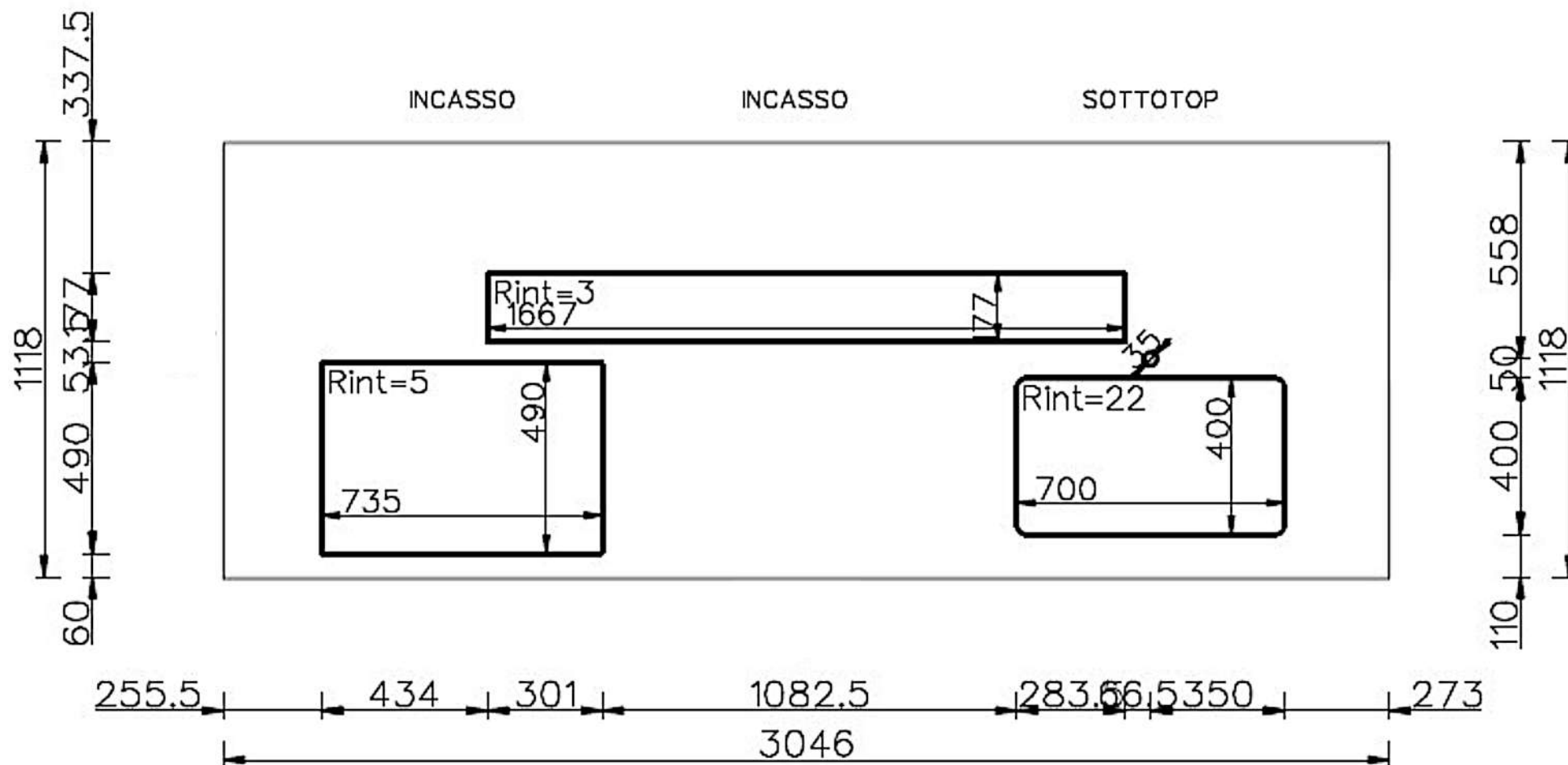


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