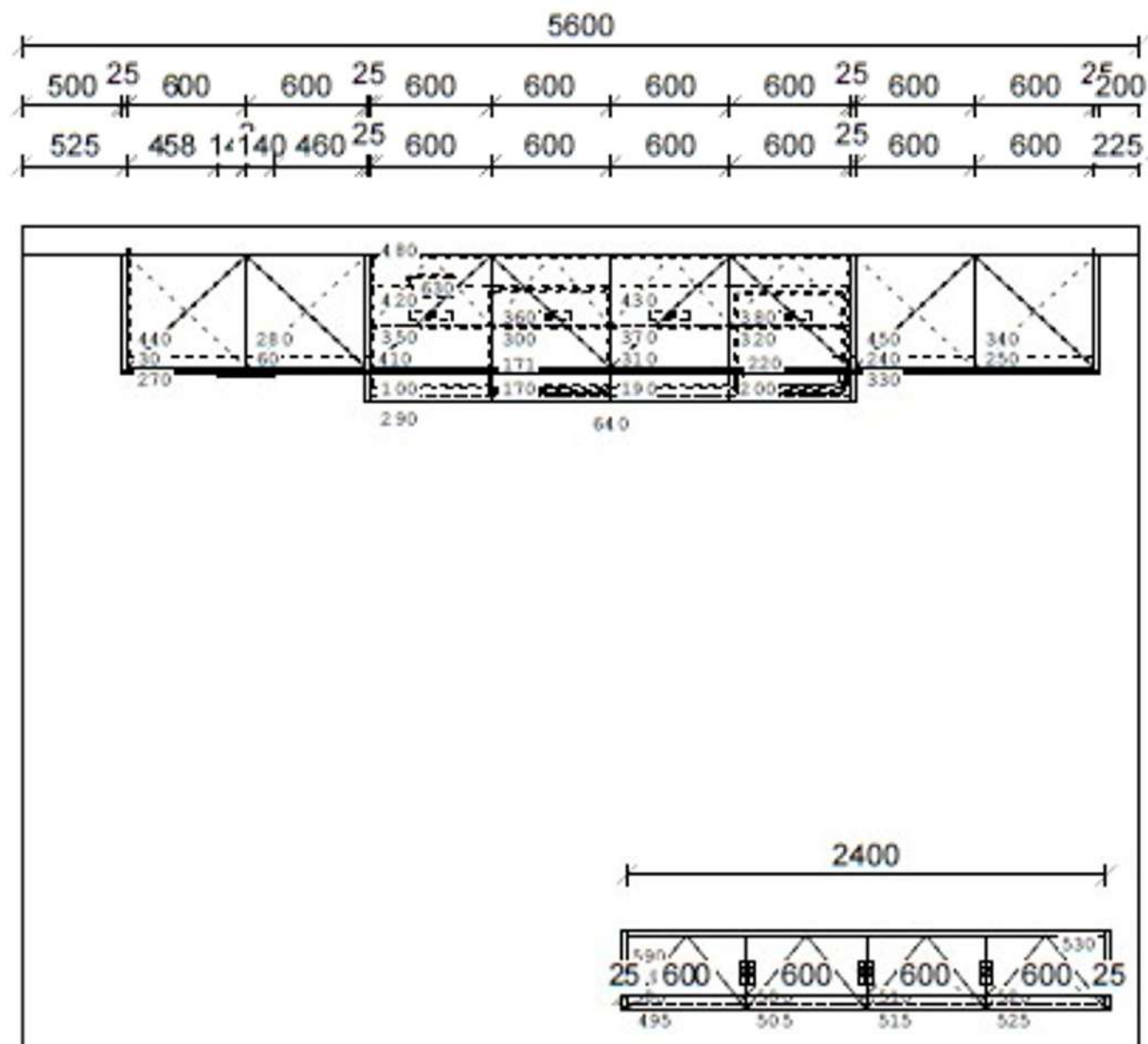




itore: M&G Arredamenti

à: Narzole (CN)

lore: Nolte Küchen

o: Plus e Neo