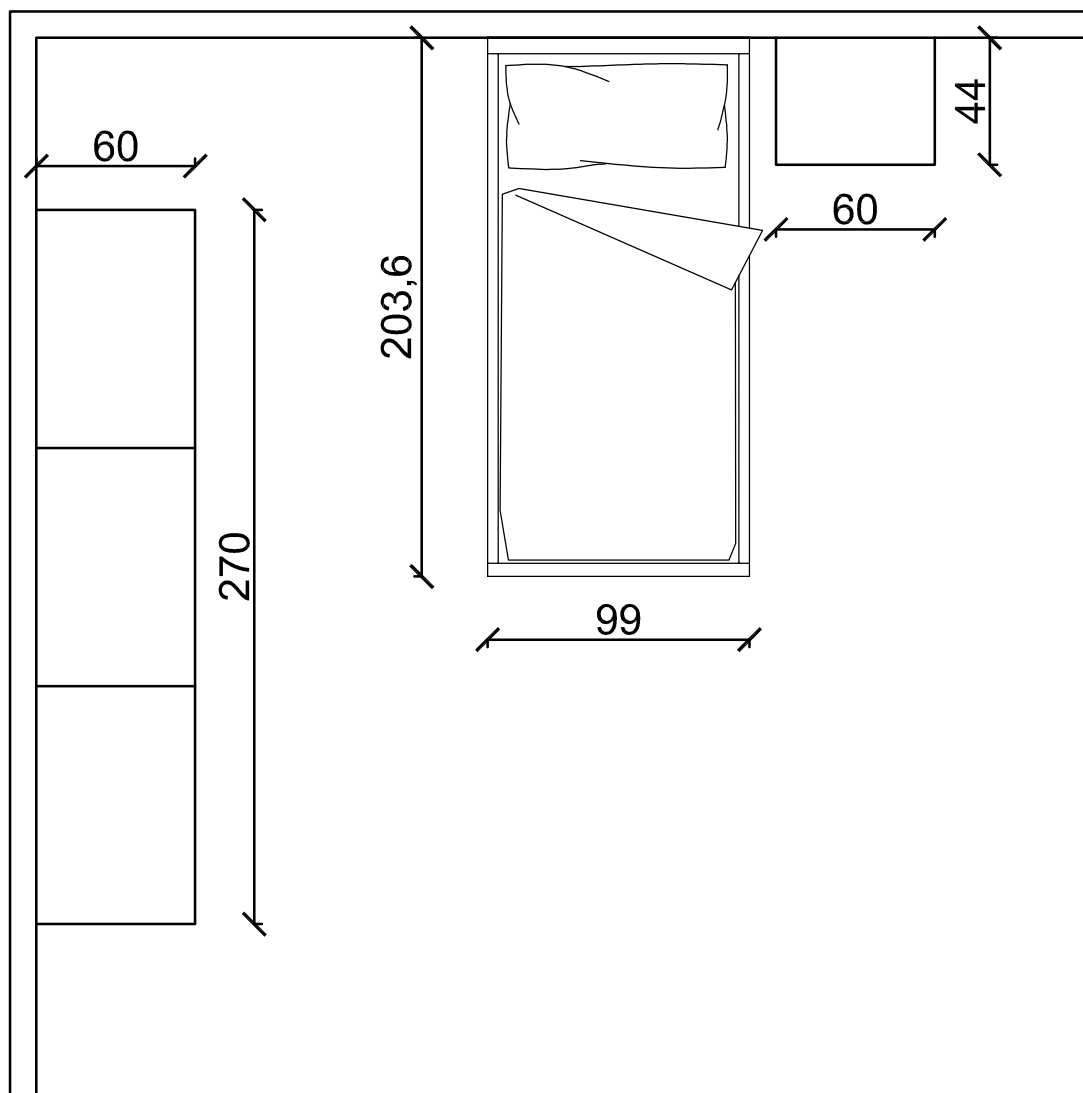




Rivenditore	Arredamenti Capelli
Località	Bonate sotto
Marca	Mistral
Modello	Strike