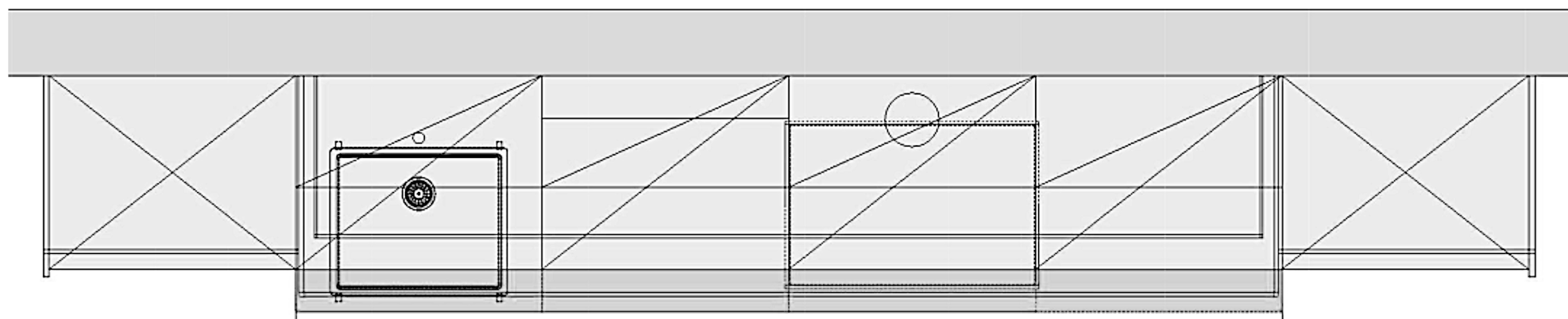
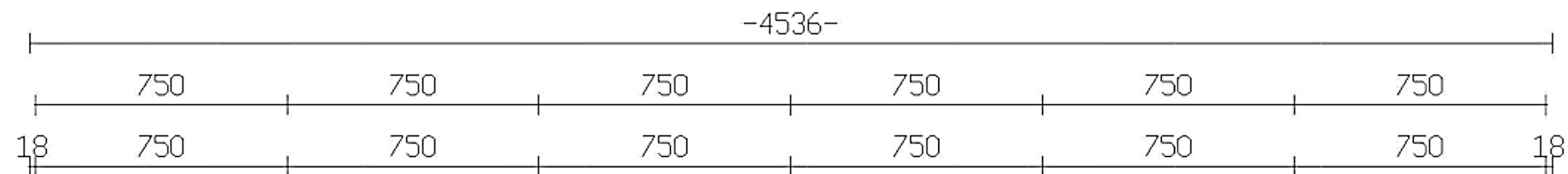


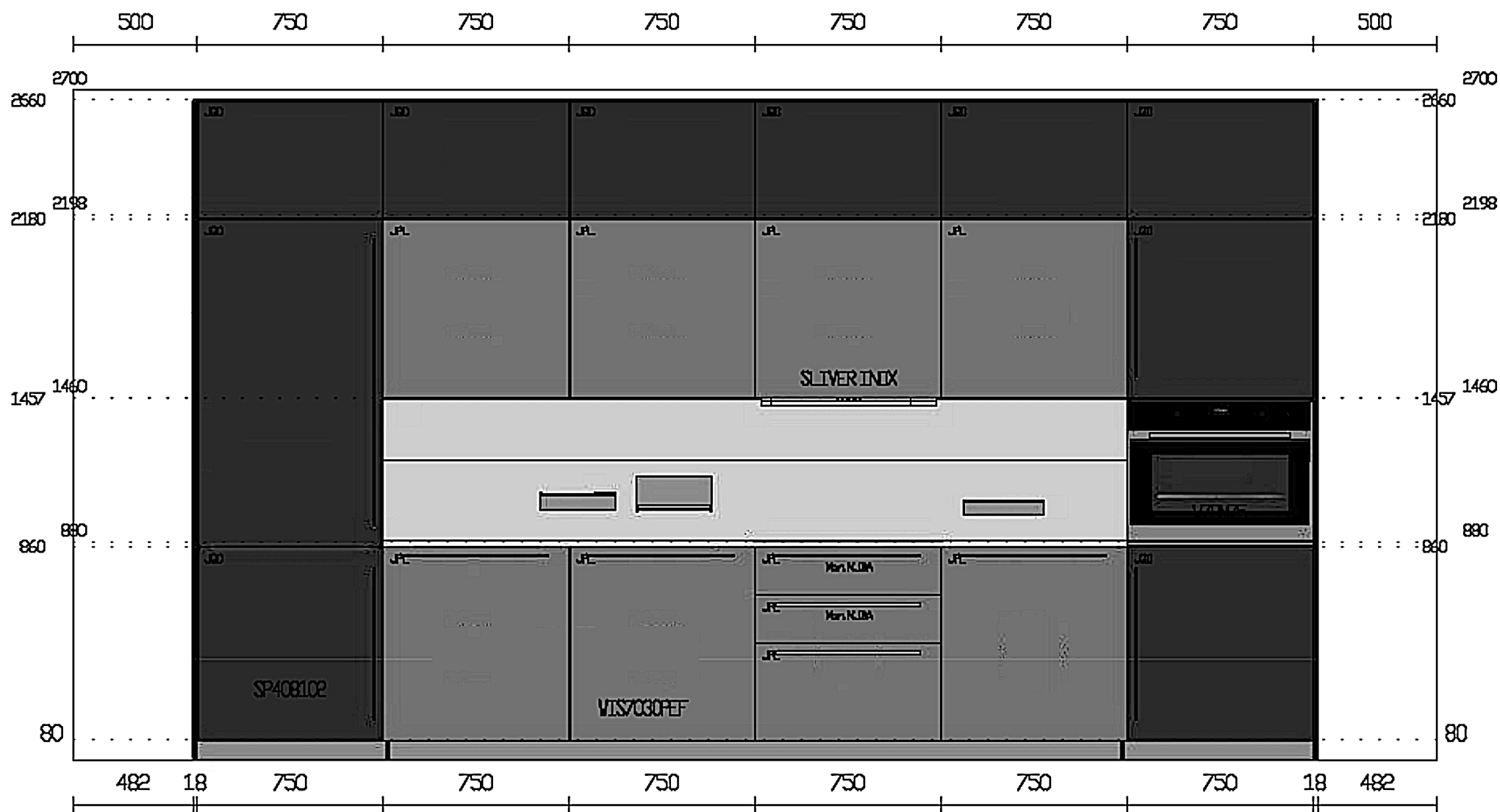


Rivenditore : Stosa Store Inverigo

Località : Inverigo

Marca : Stosa Cucine

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