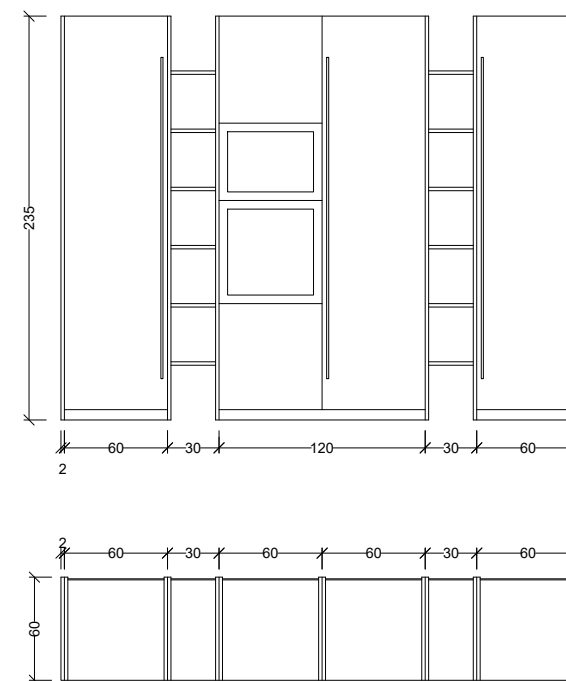
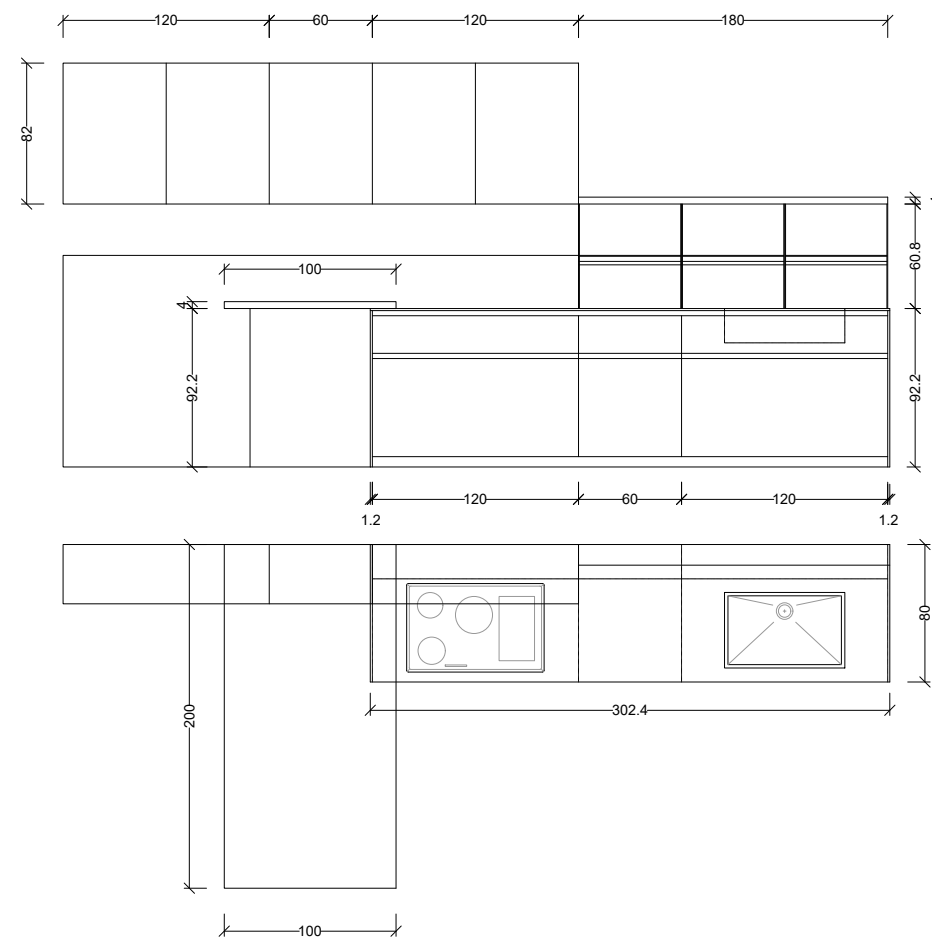




Rivenditore : MAGIE D'INTERNI ARREDAMENTI
Località : LOVERE (BG)
Marca : ZECCHINON
Modello : KATE