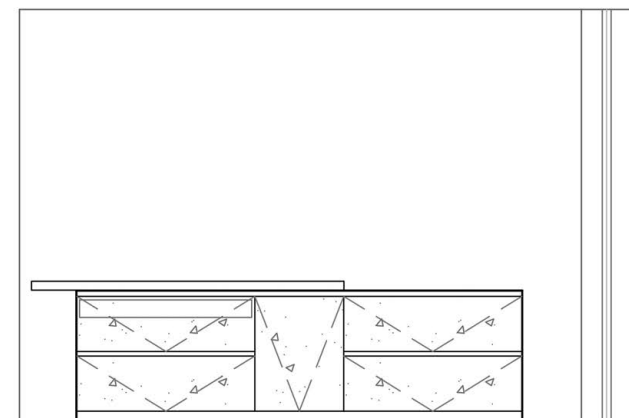
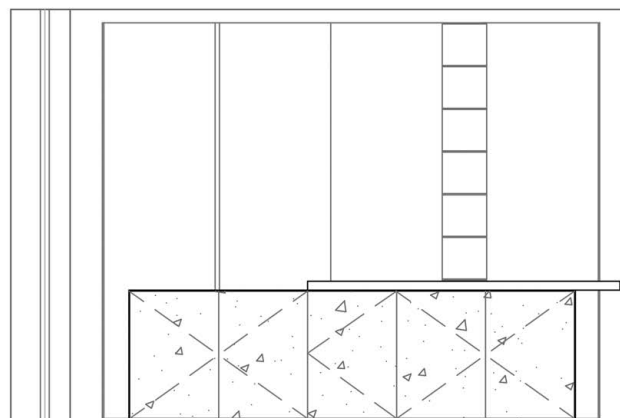
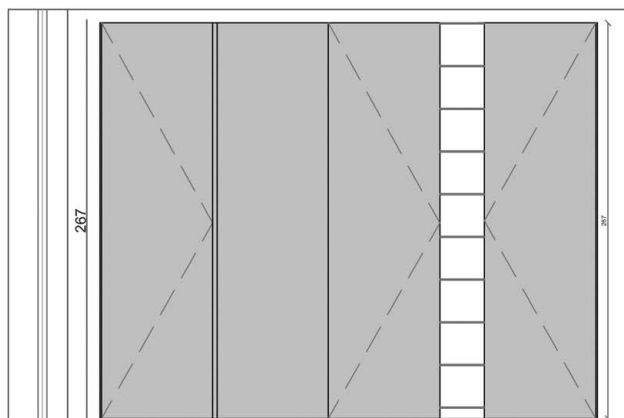
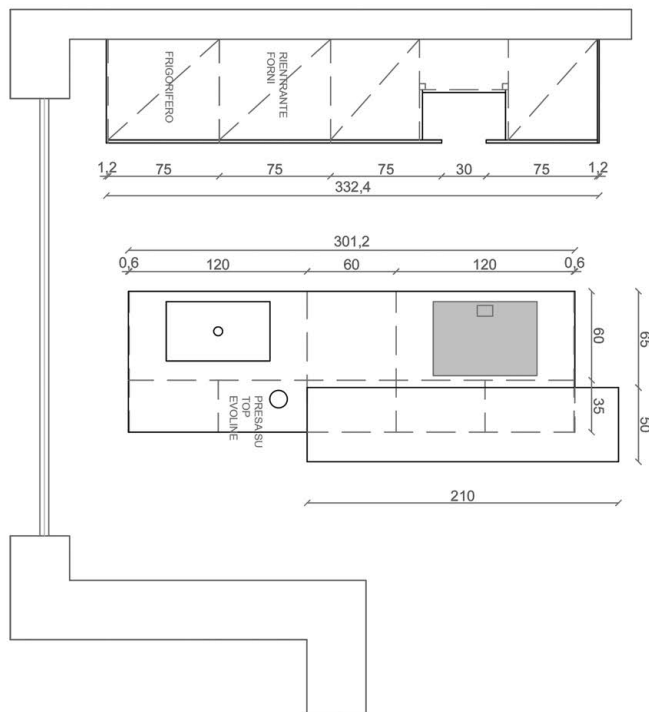




Rivenditore: VogueXperience

Località: Arosio (CO)

Marca: Modulnova

Modello: Skill - MH6