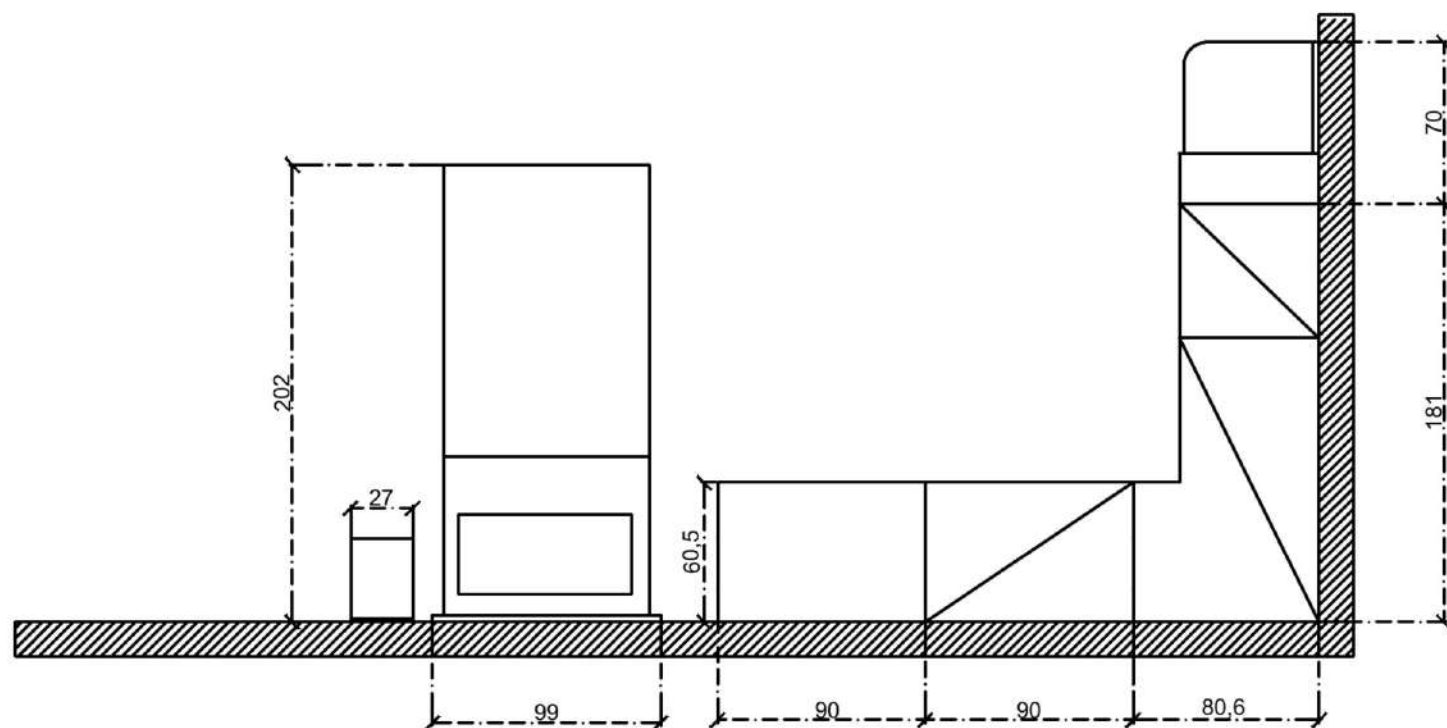
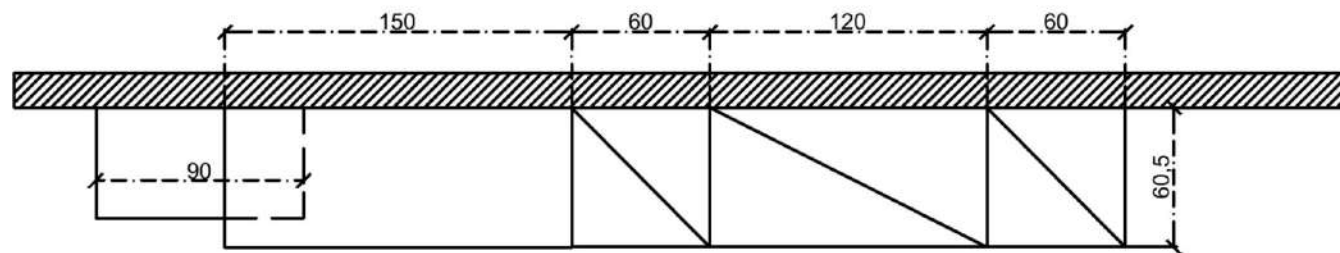


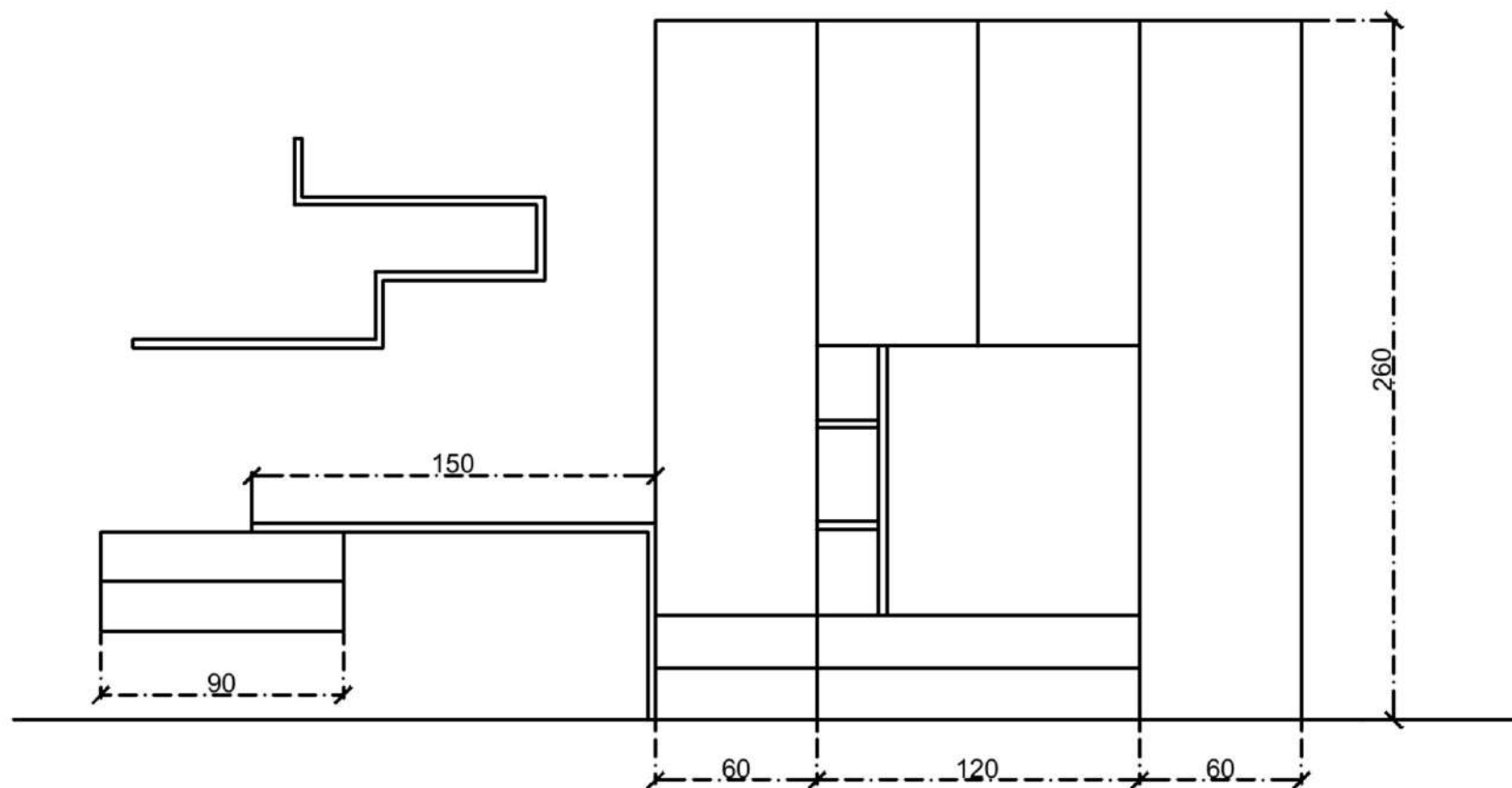


Rivenditore: Mobilificio Promessi Sposi

Località: Pusiano (CO)

Produttore: Mistral

Modello: Strike

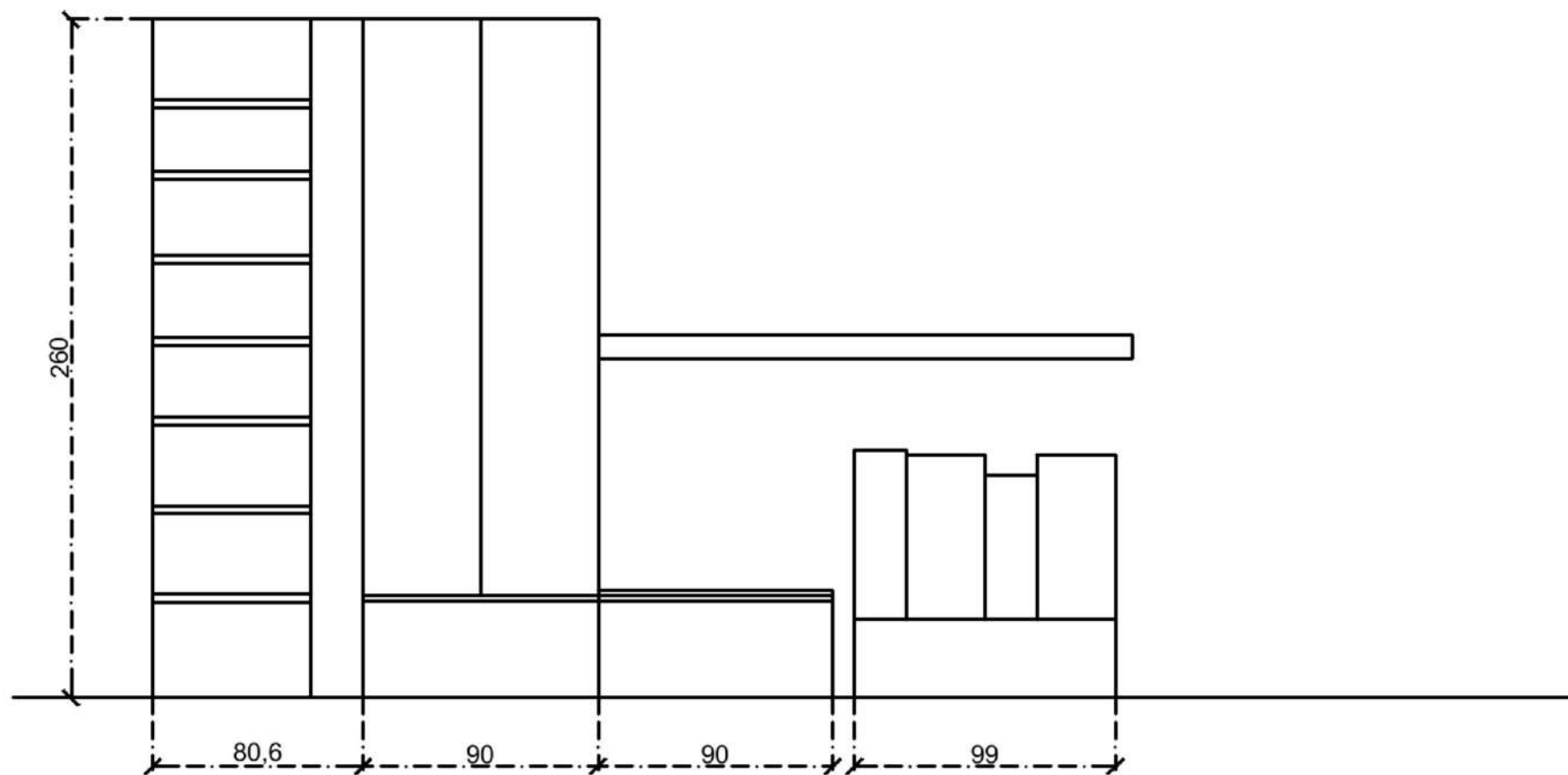


Rivenditore: Mobilificio Promessi Sposi

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