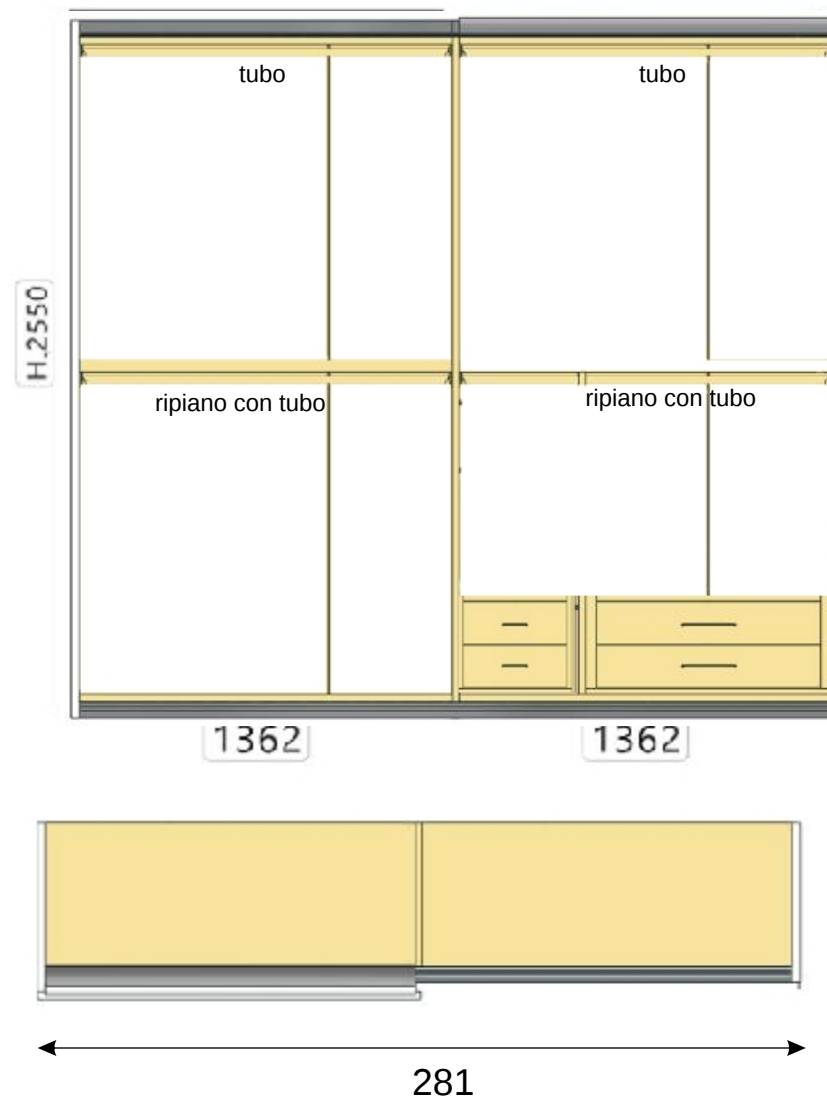
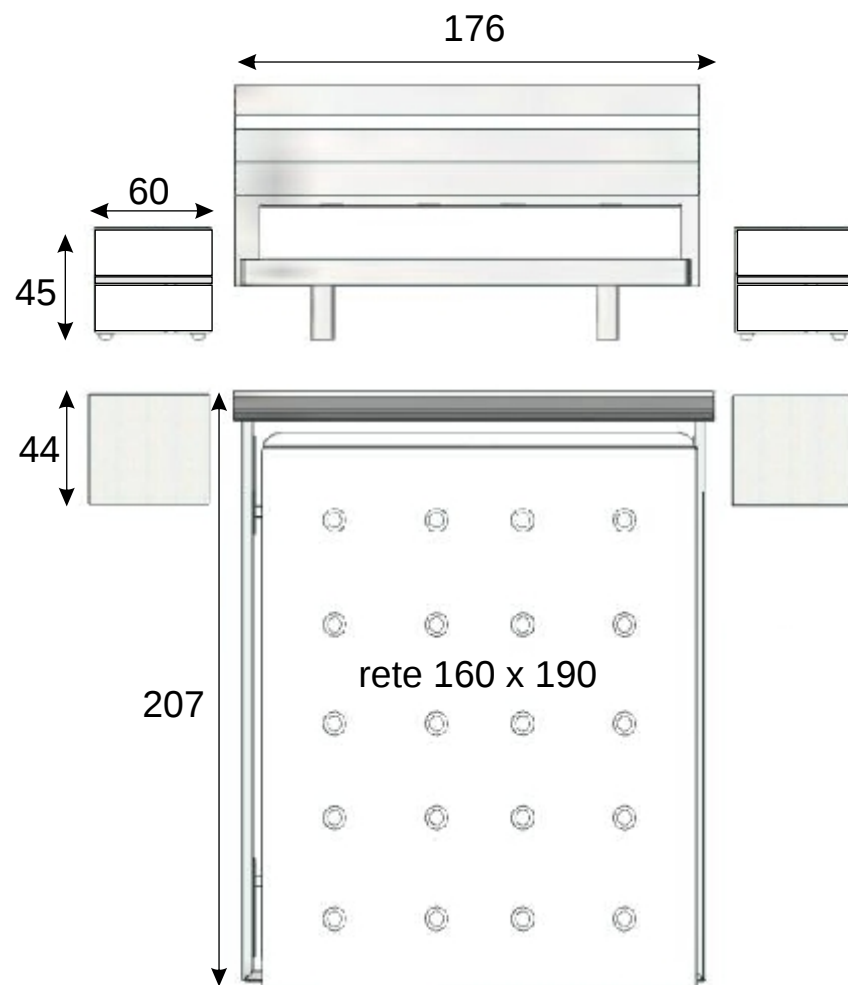




Rivenditore	Arredamenti Rusconi snc
Località	Cirimido (Como)
Marca	Tomasella
Modello	Tablet e Jocker Ready